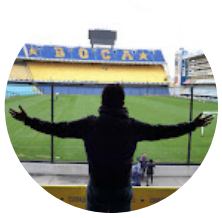


Gustavo Andrés Lancheros Rodriguez (#elfutbolnopara)



vianny quiroga

harol smith



Edwin López Amaya



Tú